Elements of a Scientific Investigation



A. The Title	
Correctly states the independent variable and the dependent variable and is NOT worded as a QUESTION. It is important to be as accurate as you can in the description of the variables.	Who is responsible:
Suggested format: The Effect of(Independent Variable) on(Dependent Variable)	Done:
B. The Question	
states the independent variable and the dependent variable, and is testable. It is important to be as accurate as you can in the description of the variables.	Who is responsible:
Suggested format: How will(IV) affect(DV)?	Done:
C. The Hypothesis	
predicts the effect that changing the independent variable will have on the dependent variable, AND explains the reason for the prediction using scientific concepts ("because")	Who is responsible:
Suggested format: If(describe a change in the IV) then(describe how you expect the DV to change) because(provide one or more science concepts that you have learned about that help explain the connection between the change in the IV and DV)	Done:
D. Background Research (found throughout the project especially within the hypothesis and discussion/ conclusion sections)	
Background research contains MANY relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, scientific concepts, or other information and examples that: • provide information on the IV & DV; defining them and explaining the relationship between them AND • support the 'because' portion of the hypothesis AND	Who is responsible:
 support the 'scientific reasoning' of the discussion/conclusion 	Done:
E. Investigation Design (ID)	
All 5 components of the investigation's design (or ID) are stated correctly and explicitly, AND only one independent variable (or IV) is allowed to change at a time, AND there are multiple trials	Who is responsible:
 The 5 components are: 1) The Independent Variable 2) The Dependent Variable 3) The levels or range of the IV 4) The number of trials (or data points for secondary research) 5) The variables that are held constant 	Done:

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F. The Procedure	
 is a step-by-step description of how the investigation was done AND uses precise language and scientific vocabulary to describe both the sequence of actions taken and materials used AND 	Who is responsible:
 is sufficiently detailed to enable the reader to replicate the investigation AND is consistent with the Investigation Design Diagram (IDD) and is an appropriate test of the hypothesis. 	
nypotnesis.	Done:
G. Data/Results (Tables and Graphs, and Data Analysis)	
Data table(s) and graph(s)	Who is responsible:
 are accurate and include correct labels (titles, correct units of measure) AND address the hypothesis AND have been chosen to clearly address the original question AND 	
Data analysis identifies and summarizes trends or patterns in the data.	Done:
H. a. Discussion/Conclusion: Scientific Explanation	
A scientific explanation consisting of a statement that	Who is responsible:
 makes an overall claim addressing the original investigation question AND supports the claim with evidence and relevant, accurate data from the investigation AND contains relevant scientific concepts with reasoning AND uses words, phrases and clauses that clarify and connect the relationships between claim, evidence and reasoning AND 	
• demonstrates an understanding of the topic.	Done:
H. b. Discussion/Conclusion: Reflections	
Conclusion contains thoughtful, relevant, and reasonable reflections including	Who is responsible:
 states whether the hypothesis was or was not supported AND a description of possible sources of error or inaccuracy AND 	
 suggested solutions to these sources of error or changes in the procedure that would improve the investigation AND 	
• "Next Steps" or additional questions that arise as a result of this investigation.	Done:
I. Literature Cited (applies throughout the project)	
(align citation format with school's expectations)	
 A sufficient number of credible sources are listed in the bibliography in an appropriate format that allows the reader to locate the resource AND are cited in the text of the hypothesis, background research, conclusion, and other sections as appropriate AND include books, articles, scholarly websites, or personal communication with 	Who is responsible:
knowledgeable experts/scientists.	Done: